

# INTRODUCTION TO AIRCRAFT FLIGHT MECHANICS YECHOUT

BASIC FLIGHT MECHANICS FUNDAMENTALS OF AIRPLANE FLIGHT MECHANICS FLIGHT MECHANICS MODELING AND ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION TO AIRCRAFT FLIGHT MECHANICS MECHANICS OF FLIGHT FLIGHT MECHANICS AND FLIGHT CONTROL FOR A MULTIBODY AIRCRAFT FLIGHT MECHANICS OF HIGH-PERFORMANCE AIRCRAFT AERODYNAMICS, AERONAUTICS AND FLIGHT MECHANICS INTRODUCTION TO AIRCRAFT FLIGHT DYNAMICS INTRODUCTION TO AIRCRAFT FLIGHT MECHANICS AERODYNAMICS AERONAUTICS AND FLIGHT MECHANICS PERFORMANCE, STABILITY, DYNAMICS, AND CONTROL OF AIRPLANES FLIGHT MECHANICS FLIGHT DYNAMICS AIRPLANE FLIGHT DYNAMICS AND AUTOMATIC FLIGHT CONTROLS MECHANICS OF FLIGHT DYNAMICS OF ATMOSPHERIC FLIGHT ADVANCED FLIGHT DYNAMICS WITH ELEMENTS OF FLIGHT CONTROL AIRCRAFT FLIGHT MECHANICS OF FLIGHT ASHISH TEWARI DAVID G. HULL JITENDRA R. RAOL THOMAS R. YECHOUT WARREN F. PHILLIPS K<sup>2</sup> THE, ALEXANDER NGUYEN X. VINH BARNES W. MCCORMICK LOUIS V. SCHMIDT CEZAR DALCA BANDU N. PAMADI ANGELO MIELE ROBERT F. STENGEL JAN ROSKAM R. H. BARNARD BERNARD ETKIN NANDAN K. SINHA R. H. BARNARD ALFRED COTTERILL KERMODE BASIC FLIGHT MECHANICS FUNDAMENTALS OF AIRPLANE FLIGHT MECHANICS FLIGHT MECHANICS MODELING AND ANALYSIS INTRODUCTION TO AIRCRAFT FLIGHT MECHANICS MECHANICS OF FLIGHT FLIGHT MECHANICS AND FLIGHT CONTROL FOR A MULTIBODY AIRCRAFT FLIGHT MECHANICS OF HIGH-PERFORMANCE AIRCRAFT AERODYNAMICS, AERONAUTICS AND FLIGHT MECHANICS INTRODUCTION TO AIRCRAFT FLIGHT DYNAMICS INTRODUCTION TO AIRCRAFT FLIGHT MECHANICS AERODYNAMICS AERONAUTICS AND FLIGHT MECHANICS PERFORMANCE, STABILITY, DYNAMICS, AND CONTROL OF AIRPLANES FLIGHT MECHANICS FLIGHT DYNAMICS AIRPLANE FLIGHT DYNAMICS AND AUTOMATIC FLIGHT CONTROLS MECHANICS OF FLIGHT DYNAMICS OF ATMOSPHERIC FLIGHT ADVANCED FLIGHT DYNAMICS WITH ELEMENTS OF FLIGHT CONTROL AIRCRAFT FLIGHT MECHANICS OF FLIGHT *ASHISH TEWARI DAVID G. HULL JITENDRA R. RAOL THOMAS R. YECHOUT WARREN F. PHILLIPS K<sup>2</sup> THE, ALEXANDER NGUYEN X. VINH BARNES W. MCCORMICK LOUIS V. SCHMIDT CEZAR DALCA BANDU N. PAMADI ANGELO MIELE ROBERT F. STENGEL JAN ROSKAM R. H. BARNARD BERNARD ETKIN NANDAN K. SINHA R. H. BARNARD ALFRED COTTERILL KERMODE*

THIS BOOK PRESENTS FLIGHT MECHANICS OF AIRCRAFT SPACECRAFT AND ROCKETS TO TECHNICAL AND NON TECHNICAL READERS IN SIMPLE TERMS AND BASED PURELY ON PHYSICAL PRINCIPLES ADAPTING AN ACCESSIBLE AND LUCID WRITING STYLE THE BOOK RETAINS THE SCIENTIFIC AUTHORITY AND CONCEPTUAL SUBSTANCE OF AN ENGINEERING TEXTBOOK WITHOUT REQUIRING A BACKGROUND IN PHYSICS OR ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS PROFESSOR TEWARI EXPLAINS RELEVANT PHYSICAL PRINCIPLES OF FLIGHT BY STRAIGHTFORWARD EXAMPLES AND METICULOUS DIAGRAM AND FIGURES IMPORTANT ASPECTS OF BOTH ATMOSPHERIC AND SPACE FLIGHT MECHANICS ARE COVERED INCLUDING PERFORMANCE STABILITY AND CONTROL AEROELASTICITY ORBITAL MECHANICS AND ALTITUDE CONTROL THE BOOK DESCRIBES AIRPLANES GLIDERS ROTARY WING AND FLAPPING WING FLIGHT VEHICLES ROCKETS AND SPACECRAFT AND VISUALIZES THE ESSENTIAL PRINCIPLES USING DETAILED ILLUSTRATION IT IS AN IDEAL RESOURCE FOR MANAGERS AND TECHNICIANS IN THE AEROSPACE INDUSTRY WITHOUT ENGINEERING DEGREES PILOTS AND ANYONE INTERESTED IN THE MECHANICS OF FLIGHT

FLIGHT MECHANICS IS THE APPLICATION OF NEWTON S LAWS TO THE STUDY OF VEHICLE TRAJECTORIES PERFORMANCE STABILITY AND AERODYNAMIC CONTROL THIS TEXT IS CONCERNED WITH THE DERIVATION OF ANALYTICAL SOLUTIONS OF AIRPLANE FLIGHT MECHANICS PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH FLIGHT IN A VERTICAL PLANE ALGORITHMS ARE PRESENTED FOR CALCULATING LIFT DRAG PITCHING MOMENT AND STABILITY DERIVATIVES FLIGHT MECHANICS IS A DISCIPLINE AS SUCH IT HAS EQUATIONS OF MOTION ACCEPTABLE APPROXIMATIONS AND SOLUTION TECHNIQUES FOR THE APPROXIMATE EQUATIONS OF MOTION ONCE AN ANALYTICAL SOLUTION HAS BEEN OBTAINED NUMBERS ARE CALCULATED IN ORDER TO COMPARE THE ANSWER WITH THE ASSUMPTIONS USED TO DERIVE IT AND TO ACQUAINT STUDENTS WITH THE SIZES OF THE NUMBERS A SUBSONIC BUSINESS JET IS USED FOR THESE CALCULATIONS

THE DESIGN DEVELOPMENT ANALYSIS AND EVALUATION OF NEW AIRCRAFT TECHNOLOGIES SUCH AS FLY BY WIRE UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES AND MICRO AIR VEHICLES NECESSITATE A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF FLIGHT MECHANICS ON THE PART OF THE AIRCRAFT SYSTEMS ANALYST A TEXT THAT PROVIDES UNIFIED COVERAGE OF AIRCRAFT FLIGHT MECHANICS AND SYSTEMS CONCEPT WILL GO A LONG

BASED ON A 15 YEAR SUCCESSFUL APPROACH TO TEACHING AIRCRAFT FLIGHT MECHANICS AT THE US AIR FORCE ACADEMY THIS TEXT EXPLAINS THE CONCEPTS AND DERIVATIONS OF EQUATIONS FOR AIRCRAFT FLIGHT MECHANICS IT COVERS AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE STATIC STABILITY AIRCRAFT DYNAMICS STABILITY AND FEEDBACK CONTROL

THIS COMPREHENSIVE VOLUME ADDRESSES THE MECHANICS OF FLIGHT THROUGH A COMBINATION OF THEORY AND APPLICATIONS TOPICS ARE PRESENTED IN A LOGICAL ORDER AND COVERAGE WITHIN EACH IS EXTENSIVE INCLUDING A DETAILED DISCUSSION ON THE QUATERNION FORMULATION FOR SIX DEGREE OF FREEDOM FLIGHT

AIRCRAFT OPERATING AS SO CALLED HIGH ALTITUDE PLATFORM SYSTEMS HAPS HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED AS A COMPLEMENTARY TECHNOLOGY TO SATELLITES SINCE SEVERAL YEARS THESE AIRCRAFT CAN BE USED FOR SIMILAR COMMUNICATION AND MONITORING TASKS WHILE OPERATING AT A FRACTION OF THE COST SUCH CONCEPTS HAVE BEEN SUCCESSFULLY TESTED THOSE INCLUDE THE AEROVIRONMENT HELIOS AND THE AIRBUS ZEPHYR WITH AN ENDURANCE OF NEARLY 624 HOURS 26 DAYS ALL THESE HAPS AIRCRAFT HAVE A HIGH ASPECT RATIO WING USING LIGHTWEIGHT CONSTRUCTION IN GUSTY ATMOSPHERE THIS RESULTS IN HIGH BENDING MOMENTS AND HIGH STRUCTURAL LOADS WHICH CAN LEAD TO OVERLOADS AIRCRAFT CRASHES FOR EXAMPLE FROM GOOGLE S SOLARA 50 OR FACEBOOK S AQUILA GIVE PROOF OF THAT FACT ESPECIALLY IN THE TROPOSPHERE WHERE THE ACTIVE WEATHER TAKES PLACE GUST LOADS OCCUR WHICH CAN LEAD TO THE DESTRUCTION OF THE STRUCTURE THE AIRBUS ZEPHYR THE ONLY HAPS AIRCRAFT WITHOUT FLIGHT ACCIDENTS PROVIDES ONLY A VERY SMALL PAYLOAD THUS IT DOES NOT FULLY COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS FOR FUTURE HAPS AIRCRAFT TO OVERCOME THE SHORTCOMINGS OF SUCH SINGLE WING AIRCRAFT SO CALLED MULTIBODY AIRCRAFT ARE CONSIDERED TO BE AN ALTERNATIVE THE CONCEPT ASSUMES MULTIPLE AIRCRAFT CONNECTED TO EACH OTHER AT THEIR WINGTIPS IT GOES BACK TO THE GERMAN ENGINEER DR VOGT IN THE UNITED STATES SHORTLY AFTER THE END OF WORLD WAR II HE EXPERIMENTED WITH THE COUPLING OF MANNED AIRCRAFT THIS RESULTED IN A HIGH ASPECT RATIO WING FOR THE AIRCRAFT FORMATION THE RANGE OF THE FORMATION COULD BE INCREASED CORRESPONDINGLY THE ENGINEER GEOFFREY S SOMMER TOOK UP VOGT S IDEA AND PATENTED AN AIRCRAFT CONFIGURATION CONSISTING OF SEVERAL UNMANNED AERIAL VEHICLES COUPLED AT THEIR WINGTIPS HOWEVER THE PATENT DOES NOT PROVIDE ANY INSIGHT INTO THE FLIGHT PERFORMANCE THE FLIGHT MECHANICAL MODELING OR THE CONTROL OF SUCH AN AIRCRAFT SINGLE PUBLICATIONS EXIST THAT DEAL WITH THE PERFORMANCE OF COUPLED AIRCRAFT A PROFOUND COMPLETE ANALYSIS HOWEVER IS MISSING SO FAR THIS IS WHERE THE PRESENT WORK STARTS FOR THE FIRST TIME A FLYING VEHICLE BASED ON THE CONCEPT OF THE MULTIBODY AIRCRAFT WILL BE ANALYZED IN TERMS OF FLIGHT MECHANICS AND FLIGHT CONTROL IN A PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS THE AIRCRAFT CONCEPT IS ANALYZED IN DETAIL AND THE BENEFITS IN TERMS OF BENDING MOMENTS AND FLIGHT PERFORMANCE ARE CLEARLY HIGHLIGHTED LIMITS FOR OPERATION IN FLIGHT ARE SHOWN CONSIDERING AERODYNAMIC OPTIMAL POINTS THE JOINTS AT THE WINGTIPS ALLOW A ROLL AND PITCH MOTION OF THE INDIVIDUAL AIRCRAFT THIS RESULTS IN ADDITIONAL DEGREES OF FREEDOM FOR THE DESIGN THROUGH THE IMPLEMENTATION OF DIFFERENT RELATIVE PITCH AND BANK ANGLES FOR EXAMPLE USING INDIVIDUAL PITCH ANGLES FOR INDIVIDUAL AIRCRAFT FURTHER DECREASES THE INDUCED DRAG AND INCREASES FLIGHT PERFORMANCE BECAUSE THE LIFT IS DISTRIBUTED SYMMETRICALLY BUT NOT HOMOGENOUSLY ALONG THE WINGSPAN A LATERAL TRIM OF THE INDIVIDUAL AIRCRAFT IN FORMATION FLIGHT BECOMES NECESSARY THE THESIS PRESENTS A NEW METHOD TO IMPLEMENT THIS TRIM BY MOVING THE BATTERY MASS ALONG HALF THE WINGSPAN WHICH AVOIDS ADDITIONAL PARASITE DRAG FURTHER A COMPLETE FLIGHT DYNAMICS MODEL IS PROVIDED AND ANALYZED FOR AIRCRAFT THAT ARE MECHANICALLY CONNECTED AT THEIR WINGTIPS TO STUDY THIS MODEL IN DETAIL A HYPOTHETICAL TORSIONAL AND BENDING SPRING BETWEEN THE AIRCRAFT IS INTRODUCED IF THE SPRING CONSTANTS ARE VERY HIGH THE FLIGHT DYNAMICS MODEL HAS PROPERTIES SIMILAR TO THOSE OF AN ELASTIC AIRCRAFT RIGID BODY AND FORMATION EIGENMOTIONS CAN BE CLEARLY DISTINGUISHED IF THE SPRING CONSTANTS ARE REDUCED TOWARDS ZERO WHICH REPRESENTS THE CASE OF THE MULTIBODY AIRCRAFT CLASSICAL FLIGHT MECHANICS EIGENMOTIONS AND MODES RESULTING FROM THE ADDITIONAL DEGREES OF FREEDOM ARE COUPLED THIS AFFECTS THE EIGENSTRUCTURE OF THE AIRCRAFT HENCE NORMAL MOTIONS WITH RESPECT TO THE INERTIAL SPACE AS KNOWN FROM A RIGID AIRCRAFT CANNOT BE OBSERVED ANYMORE THE PLANT ALSO REVEALS UNSTABLE BEHAVIOR USING THE NON LINEAR FLIGHT DYNAMICS MODEL FLIGHT CONTROLLERS ARE DESIGNED TO STABILIZE THE PLANT AND PROVIDE THE AIRCRAFT WITH AN EIGENSTRUCTURE SIMILAR TO CONVENTIONAL AIRCRAFT DIFFERENT CONTROLLER DESIGN METHODS ARE USED THE FLIGHT CONTROLLER SHALL FURTHER MAINTAIN A DETERMINED SHAPE OF THE FLIGHT FORMATION IT SHALL CONTROL FLIGHT BANK AND PITCH ANGLES AND IT SHALL SUPPRESS DISTURBANCES FLIGHT CONTROL THEORIES IN THE TIME DOMAIN

EIGENSTRUCTURE ASSIGNMENT AND IN THE FREQUENCY DOMAIN H INFINITY LOOP SHAPING ARE CONSIDERED THE RESULTING INNER CONTROL LOOPS YIELD A MULTIBODY AIRCRAFT BEHAVIOR THAT IS SIMILAR TO THE ONE OF A RIGID AIRCRAFT FOR THE OUTER CONTROL LOOPS CLASSICAL AUTOPILOT CONCEPTS ARE APPLIED OVERALL THE FLIGHT TRAJECTORY OF THE MULTIBODY AIRCRAFT ABOVE GROUND IS CONTROLLED AND THUS AN ACTUAL OPERATION AS HAPS IS POSSIBLE IN THE LAST STEP THE FLIGHT CONTROLLER IS SUCCESSFULLY VALIDATED IN NON LINEAR SIMULATIONS WITH COMPLETE FLIGHT DYNAMICS FLUGZEUGE IN DER FORM VON SOGENANTEN H<sub>AP</sub> HENPLATTFORMEN ENGL HIGH ALTITUDE PLATFORM SYSTEMS HAPS WERDEN SEIT EINIGEN JAHREN ALS KOSTENG<sub>U</sub> NSTIGE ERG<sub>U</sub> NZUNG ZU TEUREN SATELLITEN BETRACHTET DIESE FLUGZEUGE K<sub>U</sub> NNEN F<sub>U</sub> R<sub>U</sub> HNliche KOMMUNIKATIONS UND <sub>U</sub> BERWACHUNGSAUFGABEN EINGESETZT WERDEN ZU DEN GEGENW<sub>U</sub> RTIGEN KONZEPTEN SOLCHER FLUGGER<sub>U</sub> TE DIE BEREITS ERFOLGREICH IM FLUGVERSUCH EINGESETZT WURDEN Z<sub>U</sub> HLEN DER HELIOS VON AEROVIRONMENT UND DER AIRBUS ZEPHYR DER EINE FLUGDAUER VON FAST 624 STUNDEN 26 TAGEN ERREICHT HAT ALLE DIESE HAPS FLUGZEUGE BESITZEN EINEN FL<sub>U</sub> GEL LANGER STRECKUNG DER IN LEICHTBAUWEISE KONSTRUIERT IST HIERAUS RESULTIEREN IN B<sub>U</sub> IGER ATMOSPH<sub>U</sub> RE HOHE BIEGEMOMENTE UND STARKE STRUKTURELLE BELASTUNGEN DIE ZU <sub>U</sub> BERBELASTUNGEN F<sub>U</sub> HREN K<sub>U</sub> NNEN FLUGUNF<sub>U</sub> LLE BEISPIELSWEISE VON GOOGLES SOLARA 50 ODER FACEBOOKS AQUILA BELEGEN DIES INSBESONDERE IN DER TROPOSPH<sub>U</sub> RE IN DER DAS AKTIVE WETTER STATTFINDET TRETEN B<sub>U</sub> ENLASTEN AUF DIE DIE STRUKTUR ZERST<sub>U</sub> REN K<sub>U</sub> NNEN DER AIRBUS ZEPHYR DER BISHER ALS EINZIGES HAPS FLUGZEUG FREI VON FLUGUNF<sub>U</sub> LLEN IST BESITZT NUR EINE SEHR GERINGE NUTZLAST DAHER KANN ER DIE ANFORDERUNGEN AN ZUK<sub>U</sub> NFTIGE HAPS FLUGZEUGE NICHT VOLLST<sub>U</sub> NDIG ERF<sub>U</sub> LLEN UM DIE SCHWACHSTELLEN SOLCHER EIN FL<sub>U</sub> GEL KONZEPTE ZU <sub>U</sub> BERWINNEN WIRD IN DIESER ARBEIT EIN ALTERNATIVES FLUGZEUGKONZEPT BETRACHTET DAS ALS MEHRK<sub>U</sub> RPERFLUGZEUG BEZEICHNET WIRD DAS KONZEPT GEHT VON MEHREREN AN DEN FL<sub>U</sub> GELSPITZEN MITEINANDER VERBUNDENEN FLUGZEUGEN AUS UND BERUHT AUF IDEEN DES DEUTSCHEN INGENIEURS DR VOGT DIESER HATTE IN DEN USA KURZ NACH ENDE DES ZWEITEN WELTKRIEGES BEMANNTE FLUGZEUGE ANEINANDERKOPPELN LASSEN HIERDURCH ERGAB SICH EIN FLUGZEUGVERBUND MIT EINEM FL<sub>U</sub> GEL LANGER STRECKUNG DAMIT KONNTE DIE REICHWEITE DES VERBUNDES GESTEIGERT WERDEN GEOFFREY S SOMMER GRIFF DIE IDEE VON VOGT AUF UND LIES SICH EINE FLUGZEUGKONFIGURATION PATENTIEREN DIE AUS MEHREREN UNBEMANNTEN FLUGZEUGEN BESTEHT DIE AN DEN ENDEN DER TRAGFL<sub>U</sub> CHEN MITEINANDER GEKOPPELT SIND DIE PATENTSCHRIFT GIBT JEDOCH KEINEN EINBLICK IN DIE FLUGLEISTUNGEN DIE FLUGMECHANISCHE MODELLIERUNG ODER DIE REGELUNG EINES SOLCHEN FLUGGER<sub>U</sub> TES VEREINZELT EXISTIEREN VER<sub>U</sub> FFENTLICHUNGEN DIE SICH MIT DEN FLUGLEISTUNGEN VON GEKOPPELTEN LUFTFAHRZEUGEN BESCH<sub>U</sub> FTIGEN EINE TIEFGREIFENDE VOLLST<sub>U</sub> NDIGE FLUGMECHANISCHE ANALYSE FEHLT JEDOCH BISHER HIER SETZT DIE VORLIEGENDE ARBEIT AN EIN FLUGGER<sub>U</sub> T BASIEREND AUF DEM KONZEPT DES MEHRK<sub>U</sub> RPERFLUG ZEUGS WIRD ERSTMALIG HINSICHTLICH DER FLUGMECHANIK UND FLUGREGELUNG UNTERSUCHT IN EINER FLUGLEISTUNGSBETRACHTUNG WIRD DAS FLUGZEUGKONZEPT GENAU ANALYSIERT UND DIE VORTEILE HINSICHTLICH DER BIEGEMOMENTE UND DER FLUGLEISTUNGEN KLAR HERAUSGESTELLT DIE GRENZEN DES EINSATZES IM FLUGBETRIEB WERDEN MITHILFE AERODYNAMISCHER OPTIMALPUNKTE AUFGEZEIGT <sub>U</sub> BER DIE LAGER AN DEN FL<sub>U</sub> GELSPITZEN DIE EINE RELATIVE ROLL UND NICKBEWEGUNG DER FLUGZEUGE UNTEREINANDER ERM<sub>U</sub> GLICHEN ERGEBEN SICH DURCH DIE EINSTELLUNG UNTERSCHIEDLICHER L<sub>U</sub> NGSLAGE UND H<sub>U</sub> NGEWINKEL ZUS<sub>U</sub> TZLICHE FREIHEITSGERADE IM ENTWURF DIE VERWENDUNG UNTERSCHIEDLICHER NICKLAGEWINKEL DER EINZELNEN FLUGZEUGE REDUZIERT BEISPIELSWEISE DEN INDUZIERTEN WIDERSTAND WEITER UND STEIGERT DIE FLUGLEISTUNG DURCH DIE SYMMETRISCHE ENTLANG DER SPANNWEITE JEDOCH NICHT HOMOGENE AUFTRIEBSVERTEILUNG IST AUCH EINE LATERALE TRIMMUNG DER EINZELNEN FLUGZEUGE IN DER FORMATION NOTWENDIG HIER STELLT DIE ARBEIT EINE NEUARTIGE M<sub>U</sub> GLICHKEIT VOR UM DIESE TRIMMUNG OHNE ZUS<sub>U</sub> TZLICHEN PARASIT<sub>U</sub> REN WIDERSTAND MITTELS VERSCHIEBUNG DER BATTERIEMASSE ENTLANG DER HALBSPANNWEITE UMZUSETZEN WEITERHIN WIRD EIN VOLLST<sub>U</sub> NDIGES FLUGDYNAMISCHES MODELL F<sub>U</sub> R<sub>U</sub> BER MECHANISCHE LAGER VERBUNDENE LUFTFAHRZEUGE AUFGESTELLT UND ANALYSIERT F<sub>U</sub> R DIESE ANALYSE WIRD EINE HYPOTHETISCHE TORSIONS UND BIEGEFEDER ZWISCHEN DEN FLUGZEUGEN MODELLIERT SIND DIE FEDERSTEIFIGKEITEN HINREICHEND HOCH BESITZT DAS FLUGDYNAMISCHE MODELL EIGENSCHAFTEN DIE EINEM ELASTISCHEN FLUGZEUG ENTSPRECHEN STARRK<sub>U</sub> RPER UND ELASTISCHE EIGENBEWEGUNGSFORMEN SIND IN DIESEM FALL KLAR SEPARIERT BEI IMMER WEITERER REDUZIERUNG BIS AUF EINE FEDERSTEIFIGKEIT VON NULL KOMMT ES ZU KOPPLUNGEN ZWISCHEN DEN KLASSISCHEN FLUGMECHANISCHEN EIGENBEWEGUNGSFORMEN UND DEN MODEN AUS DEN ZUS<sub>U</sub> TZLICHEN FREIHEITSGRADEN DIES STELLT DEN AUSLEGUNGSFALL F<sub>U</sub> R DAS MEHRK<sub>U</sub> RPERFLUGZEUG DAR HIERBEI VER<sub>U</sub> NDERT SICH DIE EIGENSTRUKTUR ENGL EIGENSTRUCTURE DES FLUGZEUGS UND NORMALE BEI EINEM STARREN FLUGZEUG BEOBACHTBARE BEWEGUNGEN GEGEN<sub>U</sub> BER DEM INERTIALEN RAUM SIND NICHT MEHR ERKENNBAR ZUS<sub>U</sub> TZLICH ZEIGT DIE STRECKE INSTABILES VERHALTEN BASIEREND AUF DEM NICHTLINEAREN FLUGDYNAMISCHEN MODELL WERDEN MIT VERSCHIEDENEN METHODEN REGLER ENTWORFEN DIE DIE REGELSTRECKE STABILISIEREN UND DEM FLUGZEUG EINE STRECKENSTRUKTUR ZUWEISEN DIE DERJENIGEN KLASSISCHER FLUGZEUGE <sub>U</sub> HNELT ZUDEM SOLL DURCH DIE REGLER EINE VORGEGEBENE FORM DES FLUGZEUGVERBUNDES BEIBEHALTEN WERDEN DIE FAHRT DER L<sub>U</sub> NGS UND ROLLAGEWINKEL SOLLEN GEREGLT UND ST<sub>U</sub> RUNGEN UNTERDR<sub>U</sub> CKT WERDEN ALS AUSLEGUNGSVERFAHREN WERDEN THEORIEN DER ZUSTANDSREGELUNGEN IM ZEITBEREICH EIGENSTRUKTURVORGABE UND FREQUENZBEREICH H INFINITY LOOP SHAPING VERWENDET HIERDURCH WIRD DURCH DIE INNEREN REGELSCHLEIFEN EIN VERHALTEN DES MEHRK<sub>U</sub> RPERFLUGZEUGS ERZIELT DAS DEM EINES STARREN FLUGZEUGS ENTSPRICHT F<sub>U</sub> R DIE <sub>U</sub> U<sub>U</sub> EREN REGELSCHLEIFEN WERDEN ANSCHLIE<sub>U</sub> END KLASSISCHE KONZEPTE VON AUTOPILOTEN VERWENDET IM ERGEBNIS IST EINE REGELUNG DES FLUGWEGES <sub>U</sub> BER GRUND DES MEHRK<sub>U</sub> RPERFLUGZEUGS UND SOMIT EIN TATS<sub>U</sub> CHLICHER BETRIEB ALS HAPS M<sub>U</sub> GLICH DIE FUNKTIONALIT<sub>U</sub> T DES REGLERS WIRD ABSCHLIE<sub>U</sub> END IN NICHTLINEAREN SIMULATIONEN MIT VOLLST<sub>U</sub> NDIGER FLUGDYNAMIK

VERIFIZIERT

COVERS ALL ASPECTS OF FLIGHT PERFORMANCE OF MODERN DAY HIGH PERFORMANCE AIRCRAFT

A SINGLE COMPREHENSIVE IN DEPTH TREATMENT OF BOTH BASIC AND APPLIED MODERN AERODYNAMICS COVERS THE FLUID MECHANICS AND AERODYNAMICS OF INCOMPRESSIBLE AND COMPRESSIBLE FLOWS WITH PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO THE PREDICTION OF LIFT AND DRAG CHARACTERISTICS OF AIRFOILS AND WINGS AND COMPLETE AIRPLANE CONFIGURATIONS FOLLOWING AN INTRODUCTION TO PROPELLERS PISTON ENGINES AND TURBOJET ENGINES METHODS ARE PRESENTED FOR ANALYZING THE PERFORMANCE OF AN AIRPLANE THROUGHOUT ITS OPERATING REGIME ALSO COVERS STATIC AND DYNAMIC LONGITUDINAL AND LATERAL DIRECTIONAL STABILITY AND CONTROL INCLUDES LIFT DRAG PROPULSION AND STABILITY AND CONTROL DATA NUMERICAL METHODS AND WORKING GRAPHS

AERONAUTICS IS DEFINED AS THE SCIENCE THAT TREATS OF THE OPERATION OF AIRCRAFT ALSO THE ART OR SCIENCE OF OPERATING AIRCRAFT BASICALLY WITH AERONAUTICS ONE IS CONCERNED WITH PREDICTING AND CONTROLLING THE FORCES AND MOMENTS ON AN AIRCRAFT THAT IS TRAVELING THROUGH THE ATMOSPHERE A SINGLE COMPREHENSIVE IN DEPTH TREATMENT OF BOTH BASIC AND APPLIED MODERN AERODYNAMICS THE FLUID MECHANICS AND AERODYNAMICS OF INCOMPRESSIBLE AND COMPRESSIBLE FLOWS WITH PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO THE PREDICTION OF LIFT AND DRAG CHARACTERISTICS OF AIRFOILS AND WINGS AND COMPLETE AIRPLANE CONFIGURATIONS DESIGNED FOR COURSES IN AERODYNAMICS AERONAUTICS AND FLIGHT MECHANICS THIS TEXT EXAMINES THE AERODYNAMICS PROPULSION PERFORMANCE STABILITY AND CONTROL OF AN AIRCRAFT THIS BOOK CAPTURES SOME OF THE NEW TECHNOLOGIES AND METHODS THAT ARE CURRENTLY BEING DEVELOPED TO ENABLE SUSTAINABLE AIR TRANSPORT AND SPACE FLIGHT IT CLEARLY ILLUSTRATES THE MULTI DISCIPLINARY CHARACTER OF AEROSPACE ENGINEERING AND THE FACT THAT THE CHALLENGES OF AIR TRANSPORTATION AND SPACE MISSIONS CONTINUE TO CALL FOR THE MOST INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS AND DARING CONCEPTS

THIS BOOK PROVIDES A COMPREHENSIVE AND INTEGRATED EXPOSURE TO AIRPLANE PERFORMANCE STABILITY DYNAMICS AND FLIGHT CONTROL THE TEXT SUPPORTS A TWO SEMESTER COURSE FOR SENIOR UNDERGRADUATE OR FIRST YEAR GRADUATE STUDENTS IN AEROSPACE ENGINEERING BASIC AERODYNAMICS DYNAMICS AND LINEAR CONTROL SYSTEMS ARE PRESENTED TO HELP THE READER GRASP THE MAIN SUBJECT MATTER IN THIS TEXT THE AIRPLANE IS ASSUMED TO BE A RIGID BODY ELASTIC DEFORMATIONS AND THEIR EFFECTS ON AIRPLANE MOTION ARE NOT CONSIDERED NUMEROUS SOLVED EXAMPLES ILLUSTRATE THEORY AND DESIGN METHODS SEVERAL EXERCISE PROBLEMS WITH ANSWERS ARE INCLUDED IN EACH CHAPTER TO HELP THE READER ACQUIRE PROBLEM SOLVING SKILLS IN ADDITION MATLAB TOOLS ARE USED FOR THE CONTROL DESIGN PROFESSORS TO RECEIVE YOUR SOLUTIONS MANUAL E MAIL YOUR REQUEST AND FULL ADDRESS TO CUSTSERV AIAA ORG

CLASSIC TEXT ANALYZES TRAJECTORIES OF AIRCRAFT MISSILES SATELLITES AND SPACESHIPS IN TERMS OF GRAVITATIONAL FORCES AERODYNAMIC FORCES AND THRUST TOPICS INCLUDE GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF KINEMATICS DYNAMICS AERODYNAMICS PROPULSION QUASI STEADY AND NON STEADY FLIGHT AND APPLICATIONS 1962 EDITION

FLIGHT DYNAMICS TAKES A NEW APPROACH TO THE SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS OF AIRCRAFT FLIGHT UNIFYING PRINCIPLES OF AERONAUTICS WITH CONTEMPORARY SYSTEMS ANALYSIS WHILE PRESENTING TRADITIONAL MATERIAL THAT IS CRITICAL TO UNDERSTANDING AIRCRAFT MOTIONS IT DOES SO IN THE CONTEXT OF MODERN COMPUTATIONAL TOOLS AND MULTIVARIABLE METHODS ROBERT STENGEL DEVOTES PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO MODELS AND TECHNIQUES THAT ARE APPROPRIATE FOR ANALYSIS SIMULATION EVALUATION OF FLYING QUALITIES AND CONTROL SYSTEM DESIGN HE ESTABLISHES BRIDGES TO CLASSICAL ANALYSIS AND RESULTS AND EXPLORES NEW TERRITORY THAT WAS TREATED ONLY INFERENTIALLY IN EARLIER BOOKS THIS BOOK COMBINES A HIGHLY ACCESSIBLE STYLE OF PRESENTATION WITH CONTENTS THAT WILL APPEAL TO GRADUATE STUDENTS AND TO PROFESSIONALS ALREADY FAMILIAR WITH BASIC FLIGHT DYNAMICS DYNAMIC ANALYSIS HAS CHANGED DRAMATICALLY IN RECENT DECADES WITH THE INTRODUCTION OF POWERFUL PERSONAL COMPUTERS AND SCIENTIFIC PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES ANALYSIS PROGRAMS HAVE BECOME SO PERVASIVE THAT IT CAN BE ASSUMED THAT ALL STUDENTS AND PRACTICING ENGINEERS WORKING ON AIRCRAFT FLIGHT DYNAMICS HAVE ACCESS TO THEM THEREFORE THIS BOOK PRESENTS THE PRINCIPLES DERIVATIONS AND EQUATIONS OF FLIGHT DYNAMICS WITH FREQUENT

REFERENCE TO MATLAB FUNCTIONS AND EXAMPLES BY USING COMMON NOTATION AND NOT ASSUMING A STRONG BACKGROUND IN AERONAUTICS FLIGHT DYNAMICS WILL ENGAGE A WIDE VARIETY OF READERS  
INTRODUCTIONS TO AERODYNAMICS PROPULSION STRUCTURES FLYING QUALITIES FLIGHT CONTROL AND THE ATMOSPHERIC AND GRAVITATIONAL ENVIRONMENT ACCOMPANY THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE AIRCRAFT S  
DYNAMIC EQUATIONS

AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PRINCIPLES OF FLIGHT

GEARED TOWARD UPPER LEVEL UNDERGRADUATES GRADUATE STUDENTS AND PROFESSIONALS THIS TEXT CONCERNS THE DYNAMICS OF ATMOSPHERIC FLIGHT WITH FOCUS ON AIRPLANE STABILITY AND CONTROL  
AN EXTENSIVE SET OF NUMERICAL EXAMPLES COVERS STOL AIRPLANES SUBSONIC JET TRANSPORTS HYPERSONIC FLIGHT STABILITY AUGMENTATION AND WIND AND DENSITY GRADIENTS 260 ILLUSTRATIONS 1972  
EDITION

ADVANCED FLIGHT DYNAMICS AIM TO INTEGRATE THE SUBJECTS OF AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE TRIM AND STABILITY CONTROL IN A SEAMLESS MANNER ADVANCED FLIGHT DYNAMICS HIGHLIGHTS THREE KEY AND UNIQUE  
VIEWPOINTS FIRSTLY IT FOLLOWS THE REVISED AND CORRECTED AERODYNAMIC MODELING PRESENTED PREVIOUSLY IN RECENT TEXTBOOK ON ELEMENTARY FLIGHT DYNAMICS SECONDLY IT USES BIFURCATION AND  
CONTINUATION THEORY ESPECIALLY THE EXTENDED BIFURCATION ANALYSIS EBA PROCEDURE DEvised BY THE AUTHORS TO BLEND THE SUBJECTS OF AIRCRAFT PERFORMANCE TRIM AND STABILITY AND FLIGHT  
CONTROL INTO A UNIFIED WHOLE THIRDLY RATHER THAN SELECT ONE CONTROL DESIGN TOOL OR ANOTHER IT USES THE GENERALIZED NONLINEAR DYNAMIC INVERSION NDI METHODOLOGY TO ILLUSTRATE THE  
FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES OF FLIGHT CONTROL ADVANCED FLIGHT DYNAMICS COVERS ALL THE STANDARD AIRPLANE MANEUVERS VARIOUS TYPES OF INSTABILITIES NORMALLY ENCOUNTERED IN FLIGHT DYNAMICS  
AND ILLUSTRATES THEM WITH REAL LIFE AIRPLANE DATA AND EXAMPLES THUS BRIDGING THE GAP BETWEEN THE TEACHING OF FLIGHT DYNAMICS CONTROL THEORY IN THE UNIVERSITY AND ITS PRACTICE IN AIRPLANE  
DESIGN BUREAUS THE EXPECTED READER GROUP FOR THIS BOOK WOULD IDEALLY BE SENIOR UNDERGRADUATE AND GRADUATE STUDENTS PRACTICING AEROSPACE FLIGHT SIMULATION ENGINEERS SCIENTISTS FROM  
INDUSTRY AS WELL AS RESEARCHERS IN VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS KEY FEATURES FOCUS ON UNIFIED NONLINEAR APPROACH WITH NONLINEAR ANALYSIS TOOLS PROVIDES AN UP TO DATE CORRECTED AND UNIFIED  
PRESENTATION OF AIRCRAFT TRIM STABILITY AND CONTROL ANALYSIS INCLUDING NONLINEAR PHENOMENA AND CLOSED LOOP STABILITY ANALYSIS CONTAINS A COMPUTATIONAL TOOL AND REAL LIFE EXAMPLE  
CARRIED THROUGH THE CHAPTERS INCLUDES COMPLEMENTARY NONLINEAR DYNAMIC INVERSION CONTROL APPROACH WITH RELEVANT AIRCRAFT EXAMPLES FILLS THE GAP IN THE MARKET FOR A TEXT INCLUDING NON  
LINEAR FLIGHT DYNAMICS AND CONTINUATION METHODS

THIS BOOK IS INTENDED TO PROVIDE A DESCRIPTION ON THE PRINCIPLES OF AIRCRAFT FLIGHT IN PHYSICAL RATHER THAN MATHEMATICAL TERMS IT IS INTENDED AS A GENERAL INTRODUCTION FOR ANYONE  
INTERESTED IN AIRCRAFT OR CONTEMPLATING A CAREER IN AERONAUTICS

BEGINNING WITH A SUMMARY OF THE MECHANICS OF FLIGHT THIS BOOK GOES ON TO COVER VARIOUS ASPECTS SUCH AS AIR AND AIRFLOW AEROFOILS THRUST LEVEL FLIGHT GLIDING LANDING ETC IT WILL  
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