Schaums Outline Of Tensor Calculus

Tensor CalculusAn Introduction to Tensor AnalysisThe Very Basics of TensorsTensor Calculus with ApplicationsAn Introduction to Tensor CalculusElements of Tensor CalculusTEXTBOOK OF TENSOR CALCULUS AND DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY AND THEIR APPLICATIONSTensor Calculus Made SimpleApplications of Tensor AnalysisAn Introduction to Tensor Calculus and RelativityTensor Analysis and Nonlinear Tensor FunctionsVector and Tensor Analysis with ApplicationsFundamentals of Tensor Calculus for Engineers with a Primer on Smooth ManifoldsPhysical Components of TensorsTensor Analysis and Continuum MechanicsTensor AnalysisTensor CalculusElements of Tensor CalculusPrinciples of Tensor CalculusIntroduction to Tensor Analysis and the Calculus of Moving Surfaces J. L. Synge Bipin Singh Koranga Nils K. Oeijord Maks A?zikovich Akivis Derek F. Lawden A. Lichnerowicz Quddus Khan Taha Sochi A. J. McConnell Derek Frank Lawden Yuriy I. Dimitrienko A. I. Borisenko Uwe Mühlich Wolf Altman Wilhelm Flügge Fridtjov Irgens Uday Chand De Taha Sochi Pavel Grinfeld Tensor Calculus An Introduction to Tensor Analysis The Very Basics of Tensors Tensor Calculus with Applications An Introduction to Tensor Calculus Elements of Tensor Calculus TEXTBOOK OF TENSOR CALCULUS AND DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY AND THEIR APPLICATIONS Tensor Calculus Made Simple Applications of Tensor Analysis An Introduction to Tensor Calculus and Relativity Tensor Analysis and Nonlinear Tensor Functions Vector and Tensor Analysis with Applications Fundamentals of Tensor Calculus for Engineers with a Primer on Smooth Manifolds Physical Components of Tensors Tensor Analysis and Continuum Mechanics Tensor Analysis Tensor Calculus Elements of Tensor Calculus Principles of Tensor Calculus Introduction to Tensor Analysis and the Calculus of Moving Surfaces *J. L. Synge Bipin Singh Koranga Nils K. Oeijord Maks A?zikovich Akivis Derek F. Lawden A. Lichnerowicz Quddus Khan Taha Sochi A. J. McConnell Derek Frank Lawden Yuriy I. Dimitrienko A. I. Borisenko Uwe Mühlich Wolf Altman Wilhelm Flügge Fridtjov Irgens Uday Chand De Taha Sochi Pavel Grinfeld*

fundamental introduction of absolute differential calculus and for those interested in applications of tensor calculus to mathematical physics and engineering topics include spaces and tensors basic operations in riemannian space curvature of space more

the subject of tensor analysis deals with the problem of the formulation of the relation between various entities in forms which remain invariant when we pass from one system of coordinates to another the invariant form of equation is necessarily related to the possible system of coordinates with reference to which the equation remains invariant the primary purpose of this book is the study of the invariance form of equation relative to the totally of the rectangular co ordinate system in the three dimensional euclidean space we start with the consideration of the way the sets representing various entities are transformed when we pass from one system of rectangular co ordinates to another a tensor may be a physical entity that can be described as a tensor only with respect to the manner of its representation by means of multi sux sets associated with different system of axes such that the sets associated with different system of co ordinate obey the transformation law for tensor we have employed sux notation for tensors of any order we could also employ single letter such a b to denote tensors

tensor calculus is a generalization of vector calculus and comes near of being a universal language in physics physical laws must be independent of any particular coordinate system used in describing them this requirement leads to tensor calculus the only prerequisites for reading this book are a familiarity with calculus including vector calculus and linear algebra and some knowledge of differential equations

this textbook presents the foundations of tensor calculus and the elements of tensor analysis in addition to considering numerous applications of tensors to geometry mechanics and physics while developing tensor calculus the authors emphasize its relationship with linear algebra necessary notions and theorems of linear algebra are introduced and proved in connection with the construction of the apparatus of tensor calculus prior knowledge is not assumed for simplicity and to enable the reader to visualize concepts more clearly all exposition is conducted in three dimensional space the principal feature of the book is that the authors use mainly orthogonal tensors since such tensors are important in applications to physics and engineering all notions introduced in the book and also the obtained results are illustrated with numerous examples discussed in the text each section of the book presents problems a total over 300 problems are given examples and problems are intended to illustrate reinforce textbook presents the foundations of tensor calculus and the elements of tensor analysis in addition to considering numerous applications of tensors to geometry mechanics and physics while developing tensor calculus the authors emphasize its relationship with linear algebra necessary notions and theorems of linear algebra are introduced and proved in connection with the construction of the apparatus of tensor calculus prior knowledge is not assumed for simplicity and to enable the reader to visualize concepts more clearly all exposition is conducted in three dimensional space the principal feature of the book is that the authors use mainly orthogonal tensors sincesuch tensors are important in applications to physics and engineering all notions introduced in the book and also the obtained results are illustrated with numerous examples

discussed in the text each section of the book p

this elementary introduction pays special attention to aspects of tensor calculus and relativity that students tend to find most difficult its use of relatively unsophisticated mathematics in the early chapters allows readers to develop their confidence within the framework of cartesian coordinates before undertaking the theory of tensors in curved spaces and its application to general relativity theory topics include the special principle of relativity and lorentz transformations orthogonal transformations and cartesian tensors special relativity mechanics and electrodynamics general tensor calculus and riemannian space and the general theory of relativity including a focus on black holes and gravitational waves the text concludes with a chapter offering a sound background in applying the principles of general relativity to cosmology numerous exercises advance the theoretical developments of the main text thus enhancing this volume s appeal to students of applied mathematics and physics at both undergraduate and postgraduate levels preface list of constants references bibliography

part i rigorous presentation of tensor calculus as a develoment of vector analysis part ii important applications of tensor calculus concluding section field equations of general relativity theory 1962 edition

this book is intended to serve as a textbook for undergraduate and post graduate students of mathematics it will be useful to the researchers working in the field of differential geometry and its applications to general theory of relativity and other applied areas it will also be helpful in preparing for the competitive examinations like ias ies net pcs and up higher education exams the text starts with a chapter on preliminaries discussing basic concepts and results which would be taken for general later in the subsequent chapters of this book this is followed by the study of the tensors algebra and its operations and types christoffel s symbols and its properties the concept of covariant differentiation and its properties riemann s symbols and its properties and application of tensor in different areas in part i and the study of the theory of curves in space concepts of a surface and fundamental forms envelopes and developables curvature of surface and lines of curvature fundamental equations of surface theory theory of geodesics differentiable manifolds and riemannian manifold and application of differential geometry in part ii key features provides basic concepts in an easy to understand style presentation of the subject in a natural way includes a large number of solved examples and illuminating illustrations exercise questions at the end of the topic and at the end of each chapter proof of the theorems are given in an easy to understand style neat and clean figures are given at appropriate places notes and remarks are given at appropriate places

this book is about tensor calculus the language and method used in presenting the ideas and techniques of tensor calculus make it very suitable for learning this subject by the beginners who have not been exposed previously to this elegant branch of mathematics considerable efforts have been made to reduce the dependency on foreign texts by summarizing the main concepts needed to make the book self contained the book also contains a significant number of high quality graphic illustrations to aid the readers and students in their effort to visualize the ideas and understand the abstract concepts furthermore illustrative techniques such as coloring and highlighting key terms by boldface fonts have been employed the book also contains extensive sets of exercises which cover most of the given materials these exercises are designed to provide thorough revisions of the supplied materials the solutions of all these exercises are provided in a companion book the book is also furnished with a rather detailed index and populated with hyperlinks for the ebook users to facilitate referencing and connecting related subjects and ideas

standard work applies tensorial methods to subjects within realm of advanced college mathematics text explains fundamental ideas and notation of tensor theory covers geometrical treatment of tensor algebra introduces theory of differentiation of tensors and applies mathematics to dynamics electricity elasticity and hydrodynamics 685 exercises most with answers

tensor analysis and nonlinear tensor functions embraces the basic fields of tensor calculus tensor algebra tensor analysis tensor description of curves and surfaces tensor integral calculus the basis of tensor calculus in riemannian spaces and affinely connected spaces which are used in mechanics and electrodynamics of continua crystallophysics quantum chemistry etc the book suggests a new approach to definition of a tensor in space r3 which allows us to show a geometric representation of a tensor and operations on tensors based on this approach the author gives a mathematically rigorous definition of a tensor as an individual object in arbitrary linear riemannian and other spaces for the first time it is the first book to present a systematized theory of tensor invariants a theory of nonlinear anisotropic tensor functions and a theory of indifferent tensors describing the physical properties of continua the book will be useful for students and postgraduates of mathematical mechanical engineering and physical departments of universities and also for investigators and academic scientists working in continuum mechanics solid physics general relativity crystallophysics quantum chemistry of solids and material science

concise readable text ranges from definition of vectors and discussion of algebraic operations on vectors to the concept of tensor and algebraic operations on tensors worked out problems and solutions 1968 edition

this book presents the fundamentals of modern tensor calculus for students in engineering and applied physics emphasizing those aspects that are crucial for applying tensor calculus safely in euclidian space and for grasping the very essence of the smooth manifold concept after introducing the subject it provides a brief exposition on point set topology to familiarize readers with the subject especially with those topics required in later chapters it then describes the finite dimensional real vector space and its dual focusing on the usefulness of the latter for encoding duality concepts in physics moreover it introduces tensors as objects that encode linear mappings and discusses affine and euclidean spaces tensor analysis is explored first in euclidean space starting from a generalization of the concept of differentiability and proceeding towards concepts such as directional derivative covariant derivative and integration based on differential forms the final chapter addresses the role of smooth manifolds in modeling spaces other than euclidean space particularly the concepts of smooth atlas and tangent space which are crucial to understanding the topic two of the most important concepts namely the tangent bundle and the lie derivative are subsequently worked out

illustrating the important aspects of tensor calculus and highlighting its most practical features physical components of tensors presents an authoritative and complete explanation of tensor calculus that is based on transformations of bases of vector spaces rather than on transformations of coordinates written with graduate students professors and researchers in the areas of elasticity and shell theories in mind this text focuses on the physical and nonholonomic components of tensors and applies them to the theories it establishes a theory of physical and anholonomic components of tensors and applies the theory of dimensional analysis to tensors and anholonomic connections this theory shows the relationship and compatibility among several existing definitions of physical components of tensors when referred to nonorthogonal coordinates the book assumes a basic knowledge of linear algebra and elementary calculus but revisits these subjects and introduces the mathematical backgrounds for the theory in the first three chapters in addition all field equations are also given in physical components as well comprised of five chapters this noteworthy text deals with the basic concepts of linear algebra introducing the vector spaces and the further structures imposed on them by the notions of inner products norms and metrics focuses on the main algebraic operations for vectors and tensors and also on the notions of duality tensor products and component representation of tensors presents the classical tensor calculus that functions as the advanced prerequisite for the development of subsequent chapters provides the theory of physical and anholonomic components of tensors by associating them to the spaces of linear transformations and of tensor products and advances two applications of this theory physical components of tensors contains a comprehensive account of tensor calculus and is an essential reference for graduate students or engineers concerned with solid and structural mechanics

through several centuries there has been a lively interaction between mathematics and mechanics on the one side mechanics has used mathemat ics to formulate the basic laws and to apply them to a host of problems that call for the quantitative prediction of the consequences of some action on the other side the needs of mechanics have stimulated the development of mathematical concepts differential calculus grew out of the needs of newtonian dynamics vector algebra was developed as a means to describe force systems vector analysis to study velocity fields and force fields and the calcul s of variations has evolved from the energy principles of mechan ics in recent times the theory of tensors has attracted the attention of the mechanics people its very name indicates its origin in the theory of elasticity for a long time little use has been made of it in this area but in the last decade its usefulness in the mechanics of continuous media has been widely recognized while the undergraduate textbook literature in this country was becoming vectorized lagging almost half a century behind the development in europe books dealing with various aspects of continuum mechanics took to tensors like fish to water since many authors were not sure whether their readers were sufficiently familiar with tensors they either added a chapter on tensors or wrote a separate book on the subject

this book presents tensors and tensor analysis as primary mathematical tools for engineering and engineering science students and researchers the discussion is based on the concepts of vectors and vector analysis in three dimensional euclidean space and although it takes the subject matter to an advanced level the book starts with elementary geometrical vector algebra so that it is suitable as a first introduction to tensors and tensor analysis each chapter includes a number of problems for readers to solve and solutions are provided in an appendix at the end of the text chapter 1 introduces the necessary mathematical foundations for the chapters that follow while chapter 2 presents the equations of motions for bodies of continuous material chapter 3 offers a general definition of tensors and tensor fields in three dimensional euclidean space chapter 4 discusses a new family of tensors related to the deformation of continuous material chapter 5 then addresses constitutive equations for elastic materials and viscous fluids which are presented as tensor equations relating the tensor concept of stress to the tensors describing deformation rate of deformation and rotation chapter 6 investigates general coordinate systems in three dimensional euclidean space and chapter 7 shows how the tensor equations discussed in chapters 4 and 5 are presented in general coordinates chapter 8 describes surface geometry in three dimensional euclidean space chapter 9 includes the most common integral theorems in two and three dimensional euclidean space applied in continuum mechanics and mathematical physics

this work covers all the basic topics of tensor analysis in a lucid and clear language and is aimed at both the undergraduate and postgraduate in civil mechanical and aerospace engineering and in engineering physics

this book is based on my previous book tensor calculus made simple where the development of tensor calculus concepts and techniques are continued at a higher level unlike the previous book which is largely based on a cartesian approach the formulation in the present book is based on a general coordinate system the book is furnished with an index as well as detailed sets of exercises to provide useful revision and practice to facilitate linking related concepts and sections cross referencing is used extensively throughout the book the book also contains a number of graphic illustrations to help the readers to visualize the ideas and understand the subtle concepts the book can be used as a text for an introductory or an intermediate level course on tensor calculus

this textbook is distinguished from other texts on the subject by the depth of the presentation and the discussion of the calculus of moving surfaces which is an extension of tensor calculus to deforming manifolds designed for advanced undergraduate and graduate students this text invites its audience to take a fresh look at previously learned material through the prism of tensor calculus once the framework is mastered the student is introduced to new material which includes differential geometry on manifolds shape optimization boundary perturbation and dynamic fluid film equations the language of tensors originally championed by einstein is as fundamental as the languages of calculus and linear algebra and is one that every technical scientist ought to speak the tensor technique invented at the turn of the 20th century is now considered classical yet as the author shows it remains remarkably vital and relevant the author s skilled lecturing capabilities are evident by the inclusion of insightful examples and a plethora of exercises a great deal of material is devoted to the geometric fundamentals the mechanics of change of variables the proper use of the tensor notation and the discussion of the interplay between algebra and geometry the early chapters have many words and few equations the definition of a tensor comes only in chapter 6 when the reader is ready for it while this text maintains a consistent level of rigor it takes great care to avoid formalizing the subject the last part of the textbook is devoted to the calculus of moving surfaces it is the first textbook exposition of this important technique and is one of the gems of this text a number of exciting applications of the calculus are presented including shape optimization boundary perturbation of boundary value problems and dynamic fluid film equations developed by the author in recent years furthermore the moving surfaces framework is used to offer new derivations of classical results such as the geodesic equation and the celebrated gauss bonnet theorem

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Introduction

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