

Better Day Coming Blacks And Equality 1890

The Struggle for Black Equality
Better Day Coming
Blacks and the Quest for Economic Equality
50 Years After Brown
Black Separatism and Social Reality
The Struggle for Black Equality, 1954-1992
Black Women in America
The Black Towns
America in White, Black, and Gray
Politics in the New South
A People's Contest
The Slaughterhouse Cases
Reaching Beyond Race
The Battle for the Black Ballot
Independence and Equality
Watson's Jeffersonian Magazine
A Time to Lose
Recruiting for Uncle Sam
An Appeal to Pharaoh
Religious Liberty in America
Harvard Sitkoff Adam Fairclough James W. Button Anthony Asadullah Samad Raymond L. Hall Harvard Sitkoff Kim Marie Vaz Norman L. Crockett Klaus P. Fischer Richard K. Scher Phillip Shaw Paludan Ronald M. Labbé Paul M. Sniderman Charles L. Zelden Elizabeth R. Cregan Paul E. Wilson David R. Segal Carlyle McKinley Louis Fisher

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the struggle for black equality is a dramatic memorable history of the civil rights movement harvard sitkoff offers both a brilliant interpretation of the personalities and dynamics of civil rights organizations and a compelling analysis of the continuing problems plaguing many african americans with a new foreword and afterword and an up to date bibliography this anniversary edition highlights the continuing significance of the movement for black equality and justice

from the end of postwar reconstruction in the south to an analysis of the rise and fall of black power acclaimed historian adam fairclough presents a straightforward synthesis of the century long struggle of black americans to achieve civil rights and equality in the united states beginning with ida b wells and the campaign against lynching in the 1890s fairclough chronicles the tradition of protest that led to the formation of the naacp booker t washington and the strategy of accommodation marcus garvey and the push for black nationalism through to martin luther king jr and the civil rights movement of the 1960s and beyond throughout fairclough presents a judicious interpretation of historical events that balances the achievements of the civil rights movement against the persistence of racial and economic inequalities

the civil rights movement of the 1960s improved the political and legal status of african americans but the quest for equality in employment and economic well being has lagged behind blacks are more than twice as likely as whites to be employed in lower paying service jobs or to be unemployed are three times as likely to live in poverty and have a median household income barely half of that for white households what accounts for these disparities and what possibilities are there for overcoming obstacles to black economic progress this book seeks answers to these questions through a combined quantitative and qualitative study of six municipalities in florida factors impeding the quest for equality include employer discrimination inadequate education increasing competition for jobs from white females and latinos and a lack of transportation job training affordable childcare and other sources of support which makes it difficult for blacks to compete effectively among factors aiding in the quest is the impact of black political power in enhancing opportunities for african americans in municipal employment the authors conclude by proposing a variety of ameliorative measures strict enforcement of antidiscrimination laws public policies to provide disadvantaged people with a good education adequate shelter and food and decent jobs and self help efforts by blacks to counter self destructive attitudes and activities

offers a history of the african american struggle for equality looking at executive legislative and judicial actions that have impacted the pursuit of equality

black separatism and social reality rhetoric and reason deals with the contemporary debate over black separatism in america it brings together for the

first time many of the perspectives ideas orientations and ideologies that all directly or indirectly address the question of black separatism pro and con from the vantage point of their own realities it raises fundamental issues that have recurred throughout the last century and continue unabated today such as whether black americans should seek their political destiny apart from white americans or whether economic growth within the black community can eventually lead to true black power this book is comprised of 31 chapters and begins with a historical overview and social reality of black separatism in america how and why black separatist movements emerge and why separatism appeals to some individuals and not to others the next section explores the similarities of white racist assumptions and black separatism as well as the arguments for and against separatism the prospects of black separatism are analyzed along with pan africanism and black studies a comprehensive review of the history of separatist thought and a bibliography concerning the relation of afro americans with africa are presented the possibility of a violent confrontation between whites and blacks is also considered finally the book ponders the question of whether there is a need for a distinct black social science this monograph will appeal to sociologists social scientists political scientists politicians blacks and scholars of black studies

the struggle for black equality is an arresting history of the civil rights movement from the pathbreaking supreme court decision of 1954 brown v board of education of topeka kansas through the growth of strife and conflict in the 1960s to the major issues of the 1990s harvard sitkoff offers not only a brilliant interpretation of the personalities and dynamics of the civils rights organization sncc core naacp slc and others but a superb study of the continuing problems plaguing the african american population the future that in 1980 seemed to hold much promise for a better way of life has by the early 1990s hardly lived up to expectations jim crow has gone but forty years after brown poverty big city slums white backlash politically and socially conservative policies and prolonged recession have made economic progress for the vast majority of blacks an elusive perhaps ever more distant goal all americans who strove and suffered to make democracy real come vividly to life in these compelling pages

this stimulating volume challenges the tendency to represent african american women s experiences as a monolithic whole the interdisciplinary approach organized around the theme of activism enables an unusual and inventive

selection of topics to be presented the history culture sociology and psychology of black women are richly represented

from appomattox to world war i blacks continued their quest for a secure position in the american system the problem was how to be both black and american how to find acceptance or even toleration in a society in which the boundaries of normative behavior the values and the very definition of what it meant to be an american were determined and enforced by whites a few black leaders proposed self segregation inside the united states within the protective confines of an all black community as one possible solution the black town idea reached its peak in the fifty years after the civil war at least sixty black communities were settled between 1865 and 1915 norman i crockett has focused on the formation growth and failure of five such communities the towns and the date of their settlement are nicodemus kansas 1879 established at the time of the black exodus from the south mound bayou mississippi 1897 perhaps the most prominent black town because of its close ties to booker t washington and tuskegee institute langston oklahoma 1891 visualized by one of its promoters as the nucleus for the creation of an all black state in the west and clearview 1903 and boley 1904 in oklahoma twin communities in the creek nation which offer the opportunity observe certain aspects of indian black relations in this area the role of black people in town promotion and settlement has long been a neglected area in western and urban history crockett looks at patterns of settlement and leadership government politics economics and the problems of isolation versus interaction with the white communities he also describes family life social life and class structure within the black towns crockett looks closely at the rhetoric and behavior of black people inside the limits of their own community isolated from the domination of whites and freed from the daily reinforcement of their subordinate rank in the larger society he finds that long before black is beautiful entered the american vernacular black town residents exhibited a strong sense of race pride the reader observes in microcosm black attitudes about many aspects of american life as crockett ties the black town experience to the larger question of race relations at the turn of the century this volume also explains the failure of the black town dream crockett cites discrimination lack of capital and the many forces at work in the local regional and national economies he shows how the racial and town building experiment met its demise as the residents of all black communities became both economically and psychologically trapped this study adds valuable new material to the literature on

black history and makes a significant contribution to american social and urban history community studies and the regional history of kansas oklahoma and mississippi

numerous studies on various aspects of the issues of the 1960s have been written over the past 35 years but few have so successfully integrated the many sided components into a coherent synthetic and reliable book that combines good storytelling with sound scholarly analysis

this edition brings the story of 20th century southern politics up to the present day and the virtual triumph of southern republicanism it considers the changes in party politics leadership civil rights and black participation in southern politics

pt 1 learning war communities go to war forging foreign and domestic weapons the ways of making war the dialogue of politics 1861 1862 pt 2 making war congress and the capitalists congress and the second american system agricuklture and the benefits of war inductrial workers and the costs of war the meanings of emancipation the dialogue of politics loyalty and unity 1863 1864 pt 3 finding war s meanings world images of war frankenstein and everyman sherman grant and modern war the scars of war the coming of the lord religion in the civil war era conclusion

the rough and tumble world of nineteenth century new orleans was a sanitation night mare with the city s many slaughterhouses dumping animal remains into neighboring backwaters when louisiana finally authorized a monopoly slaughterhouse to bring about sanitation reform many butchers felt disenfranchised from their livelihoods framing their case as an infringement of fundamental rights protected by the new amendment they flooded the lower courts with nearly 300 suits the surviving cases that reached the u s supreme court pitted the butchers right to labor against the state s police power to regulate public health the result was a controversial and long debated decision that for the first time addressed the meaning the import of the fourteenth amendment

if white americans could reveal what they really think about race without the risk of appearing racist what would they say in this elegantly written and innovative book paul sniderman and edward carmines illuminate aspects of white americans thinking about the politics of race previously hidden from sight and in a thoughtful

follow up analysis they point the way toward public policies that could gain wide support and reduce the gap between black and white americans their discoveries will surprise pollsters and policymakers alike the authors show that prejudice although by no means gone has lost its power to dominate the political thinking of white americans concentrating on the new race conscious agenda they introduce a method of hidden measurement which reveals that liberals are just as angry over affirmative action as conservatives and that racial prejudice while more common among conservatives is more powerful in shaping the political thinking of liberals they also find that the good will many whites express for blacks is not feigned but represents a genuine regard for blacks which they will stand by even when given a perfectly acceptable excuse to respond negatively to blacks more crucially sniderman and carmines show that the current impasse over race can be overcome if we remember what we once knew the strongest arguments in behalf of equality for black americans reach beyond race to the moral principles that give the issue of race itself a moral claim on us

the history of voting rights in america is a checkerboard marked by dogged progress against persistent prejudice toward an expanding inclusiveness the supreme court decision in smith v allwright is a crucial chapter in that broader story and marked a major turning point for the modern civil rights movement charles zelden s concise and thoughtful retelling of this episode reveals why denied membership in the texas democratic party by popular consensus party rules and from 1923 to 1927 state statutes texas blacks were routinely turned away from voting in the democratic primary in the first decades of the twentieth century given that texas was a one party state and that the primary effectively determined who held office this meant the total exclusion of texas blacks from the political process this practice went unchecked until 1940 when lonnie smith a black dentist from houston fought his exclusion by election judge s e allwright in the 1940 democratic primary defeated in the lower courts smith finally found justice in the u s supreme court which ruled 8 1 that the democratic party and its primary were not private and voluntary and thus were duly bound by constitutional protections governing the electoral process and the rights of all citizens while the initial impetus of the case may have been the wish of one man to exercise his right to vote the real meaning of smith s challenge to the texas all white primary lies at the heart of the entire civil rights revolution one of the first significant victories for the naacp s newly formed legal defense fund against jim crow segregation it provided the

conceptual foundation which underlay thurgood marshall s successful arguments in brown v board of education it was also viewed by marshall looking back on a long and storied career as one of his most important personal victories as zelden shows the smith decision attacked the intractable heart of segregation as it redrew the boundary between public and private action in constitutional law and laid the groundwork for many civil rights cases to come it also redefined the court s involvement in what had been a hands off area of political questions and foreshadowed its participation in voter reapportionment cases a landmark case in the evolution of southern race relations and politics and for voting rights in general smith also provides a telling example of how the clash between national concerns and local priorities often acts as a lightning rod for resolving controversial issues zelden s lucid account of the controversies and conflicts surrounding smith should refine and reinvigorate our understanding of a crucial moment in american history

discusses efforts by blacks around the world to gain independence and equality describing the civil rights movement in the united states the struggle of black immigrants to britain and african independence movements

wilson reminds us that brown was not one case but four including similar cases in south carolina virginia and delaware and that it was only a quirk of fate that brought this young lawyer to center stage at the supreme court but the kansas case and his own role he argues were different from the others in significant ways his recollections reveal why recalling many events known only to brown insiders wilson re creates the world of 1950s kansas places the case in the context of those times and politics provides important new information about the states ambivalent defense and then steps back to suggest some fundamental lessons about his experience the evolution of race relations and the lawyer s role in the judicial resolution of social conflict

which citizens have fought america s wars which ones should fight in the future and how should they be recruited should military or other national service be an obligation for every citizen david segal s probing look at the complex issues behind these questions tells us much about the changing manpower needs of our armed forces and about the evolution of civil military relations in the united states segal analyzes the mobilization contributions and limitations of drafted reservist and volunteer forces from the early days of the republic to the present in the process he shows how americans have come to separate the benefits of citizenship from

service to their country symptomatic of this separation is the current reliance on an all volunteer military a system that treats military service more as an occupation and opportunity for self advancement than as a civic duty and obligation drawing on a vast interdisciplinary literature in american history sociology political science and economics segal illuminates the ways demographics weapons technology international relations scientific management and social policies have all affected the composition of america s armed forces he also shows how the military anticipated and expanded the american welfare system and played a pivotal role in creating better opportunities for minorities and women the capabilities and performance of u s armed forces in future conflicts will depend on a thorough understanding of and informed response to the crucial manpower issues segal discusses his thoughtful study should be required reading for military professionals and policymakers and will be of interest to anyone concerned about the future of this country s armed forces

it is often assumed that the judiciary especially the supreme court provides the best protection of our religious freedom louis fisher however argues that only on occasion does the court lead the charge for minority rights more likely it is seen pulling up the rear by contrast congress frequently acts to protect religious groups by exempting them from general laws on taxation social security military service labor and countless other statutes indeed legislative action on behalf of religious freedom is an american success story but one that renowned constitutional authority fisher argues has been poorly understood by most of us taking in the full span of american history fisher demonstrates that over the course of two centuries of american government congress has often been in the forefront of establishing and protecting rights that have been neglected denied or unrecognized by the court and that statutory provisions far outstrip in both number and importance the court cases that have expanded religious rights in this concise and insightful book fisher presents a series of important case studies that explain how supreme court rulings on religious liberty have been challenged and countermanded by public pressures legislation and independent state action he tells how religious groups interested in securing the rights of conscientious objectors received satisfaction by taking their cases to congress not the courts how public uproar over a 1940 supreme court ruling sustaining compulsory flag salutes resulted in a court reversal and how congress intervened in a 1986 ruling upholding a military prohibition of skullcaps for jews by describing other controversies such as school

prayer indian religious freedom the religious use of peyote and statutory exemptions for religious organizations fisher convincingly demonstrates that we must understand the political and not just the judicial context for the safeguards that protect religious minorities as this book shows the origin and growth of an individual's right to believe or not believe and the securing of that right has occurred almost entirely outside the courtroom religious liberty in america persuasively challenges judicial supremacists on church state issues and provides a highly readable introduction for all students and citizens concerned with their right to believe as they wish

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